## **CLAIMS**

What is claimed is:

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A method of distributing and sharing processing leads and increasing fault tolerance between provider equipment and subscriber equipment of an interactive information distribution system, comprising the steps of:

requesting video information from said subscriber equipment;

executing a video session from at least one managing module on a primary headend controller;

dedicating at least one secondary head-end controller having said at least one managing module as a reserve resource for executing said video session;

storing session-state data from said executed video session on at least one storage device; and

streaming said video information to said requesting subscriber equipment during a normal mode of operation.

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2. The method of claim 1, wherein a function of said at least one managing module is distributed further comprises the step of:

executing said video session from said at least one managing module on said primary head-end controller and said at least one secondary head-end controller.

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3. The method of claim 2, wherein a function of said managing module is not distributed amongst said primary and secondary head-end controller and said method comprises the step of:

executing said video session from said at least one managing module on said primary head-end.

4. The method of claim 3, comprising the steps of:

processing said session-state data through said at least one distributed managing module concurrently on said primary head-end controller and said at least one secondary head-end controller, wherein said at least one distributed managing module

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on said primary head-end controller and said at least one secondary head-end controller is in an active mode; and

processing said session-state data from said at least one non-distributed managing module on said primary head-end controller, wherein said at least one non-distributed managing module on said primary head-end controller is in an active mode, and wherein said at least one non-distributed managing module on said secondary head-end controller is in a standby mode.

5. The method of claim 4, a method comprising the steps of:

processing said session-state data produced by said primary head-end controller via said at least one secondary head-end controller in a failure mode of operation, wherein said primary head-end controller becomes inoperative.

6. The method of claim 5, comprising the steps of:

streaming video information from a stream server to an access controller in said normal mode of operation, wherein said primary head-end controller manages said video session between said stream server and said plurality of access controller; and streaming video information from said stream server to said access controller in said failure mode of operation, wherein said secondary head-end controller manages said video session between said stream server and said access controller.

7. The method of claim 1/2, comprising the steps of:

storing said session-state data produced by said primary head-end controller on said at least one storage device coupled to said primary head-end controller; and

storing said session-state data produced by said at least one secondary head-end controller on said at least one storage device coupled to said primary head-end controller.

8. The method of claim 7, comprising the step of:

replicating said stored session-state data from one of said plurality of storage devices coupled to said primary head-end controller, to each of the remaining storage devices of said plurality of storage devices coupled to said at least one secondary head-end controller; and

wherein said at least one secondary head-end controller retrieves said session-state data executed by said managing modules of said primary head-end controller for continuing said video session with said subscriber equipment.

9. The method of claim 1, further comprising the steps of:

storing said session-state data produced by said primary head-end controller on a memory device coupled to said primary head-end controller; and

storing said session-state data produced by said at least one secondary head-end controller on said memory device coupled to said primary head-end controller.

15 10. The method of claim 9, comprising the step of:

replicating said stored session-state data from said memory device coupled to said primary head-end controller, to at least one memory device coupled to said at least one secondary head-end controller; and

wherein said at least one secondary head-end controller retrieves said session-state
data executed by said managing modules of said primary head-end controller for
continuing said video session with said subscriber equipment.

- 11. Apparatus for distributing information through a network comprising:
- a stream server;

a plurality of head-end controllers, coupled to said stream server, for managing a video session; and

a plurality of access controllers, coupled to said plurality of head-end controllers, for interacting with said subscriber equipment during said video session to responsively

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provide video information to a network upon a request for video information from the network.

12. The apparatus of claim 11, wherein each head-end controller of said plurality of head-end controllers comprises:

a plurality of managing modules for executing said video session;

a processor for processing session-state data produced by said plurality of managing modules; and

memory devices, coupled to said processor, for temporarily storing said sessionstate data.

- 13. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said plurality of head-end controllers comprises a primary head-end controller and at least one secondary head-end controller.
- 15 14. The apparatus of claim 13, wherein;

in a normal mode of operation, said primary head-end controller interacts with said stream server to generate said video information, and said at least one secondary headend controller remains in a standby mode; and

in a failure mode of operation, said primary head-end controller is inoperative, and said at least one secondary head-end controller interacts with said stream server to produce video information.

- 15. The apparatus of claim 14, wherein said plurality of managing modules comprise:
  - at least one distributed managing module, for processing session-state data through both primary head-end controller and said at least one secondary head-end controller concurrently; and

at least one non-distributed managing module, for processing session-state data by said primary head-end controller.

30 16. The apparatus of  $\phi$  laim 15, wherein:

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in a failure mode of operation, a portion of said plurality of access controllers coupled to said inoperable primary head-end controller interface with said secondary head-end controller, whereby all of said plurality of access controllers are interfacing with said at least one secondary head-end controller, to responsively interact with said network.

17. The apparatus of claim 16, wherein:

in a failure mode of operation, said at least one distributed managing module and said at least one non-distributed managing module executes said video session through said at least one secondary head-end controller.

18. The apparatus of claim 17 further comprising:

a centrally networked storage device coupled to said primary head-end controller and said at least one secondary head-end controller, for centrally storing said sessionstate data produced by said plurality of managing modules; and

in said failure mode of operation, said at least one secondary head-end controller retrieves said session-state data stored on said centrally networked storage device by said primary head-end controller, for continued interaction with said stream server to provide said video information to said network.

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19. The apparatus of claim 17, further comprising:

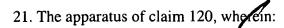
a plurality of local storage devices, coupled to said primary head-end controller and said at least one secondary head-end controller, for locally storing said session-state data produced by said plurality of managing modules.

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20. The apparatus of claim 19, wherein:

said session-state data is replicated from one of said plurality of local storage devices coupled to said primary head-end controller, and stored on the remaining plurality of local storage devices of said at least one secondary head-end controller.

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in a failure mode of operation, said at least one secondary head-end controller retrieves said replicated session-state data stored on said remaining plurality of storage devices, for continued interaction with said stream server to provide said video information to said network.